

مبادئ اللغة الانجليزية





Articles

DEFINITE ARTICLE (THE)

- Singular nouns (The pen)
- Plural nouns (The pens)
- Nouns start with a vowel sound (The elephant)
- Nouns start with a consonant sound (The book)
- Countable and uncountable nouns (The chair - The water)

THE isn't used in the following cases

- With proper names (Marco - Ali)
- With Languages (English - Japanese)
- With countries (Sudan - Bahrain)
- With cities (Cairo - Riyadh)

INDEFINITE ARTICLES (a - an)

- Singular nouns a desk (a desks x)
- Countable nouns a car (a sugar x)
- Nouns start with a CS a fan (a apple x)
- Singular nouns an orange (a oranges x)
- (2) uncountable nouns an elephant (an electricity x)
- Nouns start with a VS an apple (an company x)

First sound NOT First letter

- (a \ an) hour
- (a \ an) union
- (a \ an) university

First sound NOT First letter

- an (a)hour
- a (y)union
- a (y)university



LET'S Practice

Use a, an, or - when no article is necessary

- He is doctor.
- They have baby.
- We are friends.
- I wear uniform at work.
- I eat apple everyday.
- Do you have money?
- He is elegant man.
- They are good students.
- I have one book.
- He is my friend.

Answers

- He is a doctor.
- They have a baby.
- We are - friends.
- I wear a uniform at work.
- I eat an apple everyday.
- Do you have - money?
- He is an elegant man.
- They are - good students.
- I have - one book.
- He is - my friend.



GRAMMAR BASICS

Sentence structure

S + V
Subject Verb

Cars are expensive these days



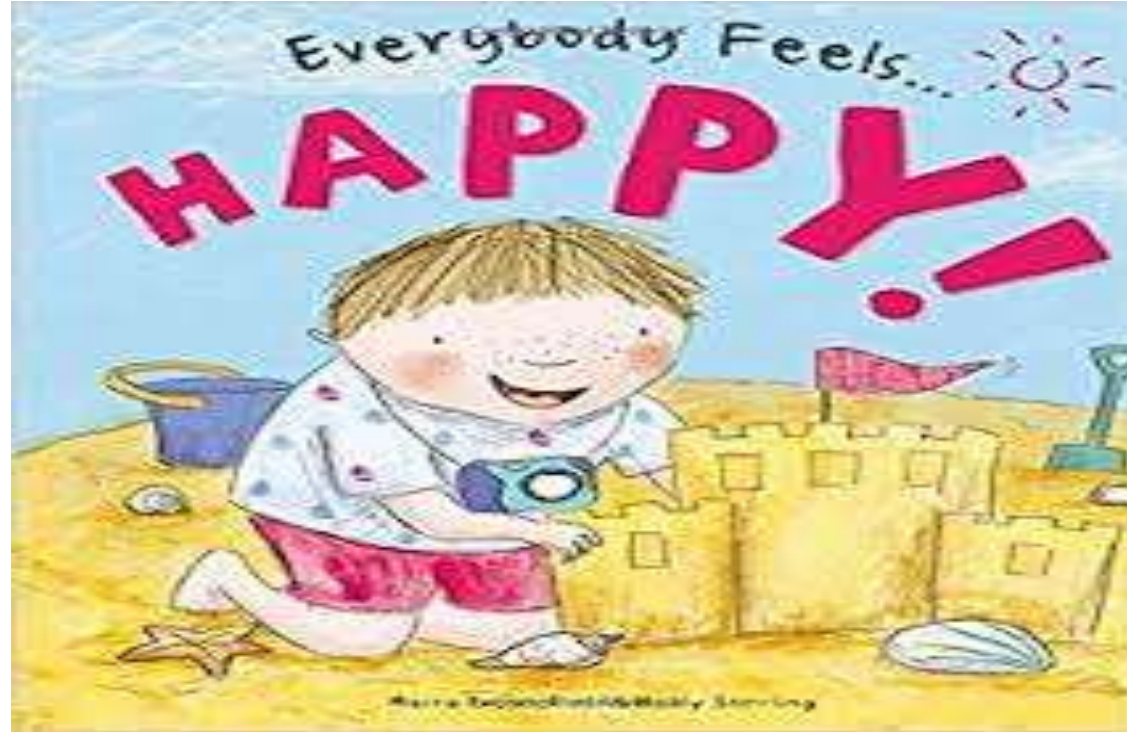
Reading is interesting



Drinking coffee in the morning makes me awake



Martin feels happy



I like fish



Objective pronouns Subjective &

I called John \ John called **me** (I – me

(You - you) **You** called me \ I called **you**

him) **He** called me \ I called **him** - (He

her) **She** called me \ I called **her** - (She

(It - it) It is a pen \ use **it**

Them) **They** called me \ I called **them** - (They

(We- us) **We** called them \ They called **us**



LET'S Practice



They visited me



I visited him



We visited her



They visited us



He visited me



TO BE OR NOT TO BE

The form (present)

→	I	am	I am an instructor.
{	He	is	He is happy.
	She	is	She is a doctor.
	It	is	It is ok.
	Singular		Julia is at home. My brother is tall.
{	They	are	They are friends.
	We	are	We are in Egypt.
	You	are	You are perfect.
	Plural		My friends are crazy. The keys are on the chair.

Common words with be

This - That → is

These - Those → are

Common words with be

- This is a mobile phone.
- These are mobile phones.
- This park is beautiful.
- These parks are beautiful.

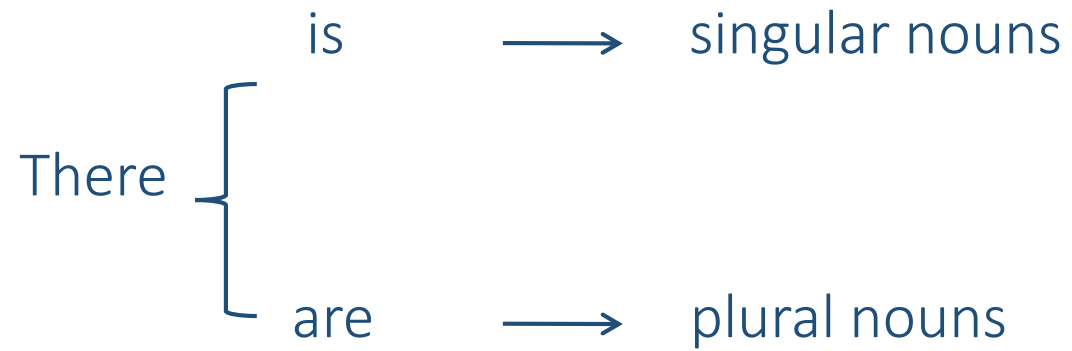
Common words with be

There x here

Martin is here

The keys are there on the desk

Common words with be



- There is one car in the garage.
- There are three cars in the garage.

Negative form

NOT

Examples

- He isn't an accountant.
- My neighbors aren't noisy.
- I'm not angry.
- This is not my book.
- There aren't tomatoes in the refrigerator.

Yes,no question * start with be

- Is Mohammad at home?

Yes, he is No. he isn't

- Are you busy?

Yes, I'm No, I'm not

- Is this your book?

Yes, it's No, it's not

WH questions (WH words)

- What
- When - What time
- Why
- Where
- Which
- How
- How many - How much
- How + Adj → How tall - How high
- How often - How many times
- Who - Whom
- Whose

WH word + Yes, No question form

- Where is my wallet?
- Why are they late?
- Who is he?
- Which car is yours?
- What is the problem?
- How are your classes?
- How high is this building?



LET'S PRACTICE



I'm happy



Ali is at home



They are funny



I'm not a doctor



He isn't married

The books aren't on the table



Are you crazy?



Is she single?



Where is the manager?



Where are they?

There isn't a chair in the room



Is there a restaurant here?

Pronunciation hints

(1) pronunciation Reduction

Final \t\ and \d

- Right carpet cat difficult not credit important let
- Card hard started code

Sentence example



1- I have a credit card

2- Tom and Jerry

3- That is my right

4- I can do it, but I'm going to need help

Sentence example

- 1- Do you want me to help?
- 2- I think we should go together.
- 3- She doesn't care.
- 4- They don't know
- 5- let's do it tomorrow.



Thank You